

Database of Roman Lead Ingots found in Britain as at 2nd April 2024

List No	Casting Date	Findspot	Find date	Weight	Current Location	Inscription	Translation of inscription	Source	Comments	Roman Inscriptions of Britain reference
Nombre	Date de casting	Lieu de découverte	Date de découverte	poids	localisation actuelle	une inscription	Traduction de l'inscription	Référence	commentaires	Numéro des inscriptions romaines de Grande-Bretagne
Zahl	Casting-Datum	Platz finden	Datum finden	Gewicht	Aktueller Standort	Inschrift	Übersetzung von Inschrift	Referenz	Kommentare	Nummer der römischen Inschriften Großbritanniens
Ingots assignable to Lutudarum: LVT (Wirksworth, Derbyshire)										
Lingots attribuables à Lutudarum: LVT (Wirksworth, Derbyshire)										
Lutudarum zuordenbare Barren: LVT (Wirksworth, Derbyshire)										
LVT 1	Pre-117	Stydd House Farm, Yeaveley, Derbyshire	1975	59.4 k	Derby Museum	SOCIORUM LVTVD / BRIT EX ARG	Company of Lutudarum / British from the lead-silver works*	Dearne, 1990	Found with 2. Top, cast / Front cast	2404.59
2	Pre-117	Stydd House Farm, Yeaveley, Derbyshire	1975	62.1 k	Derby Museum	SOCIORUM LVTVD / (BR)IT EX ARG	Company of Lutudarum / British from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.60
3	Pre-117	Hexgrave Park, Farnsfield by Southwell, Notts	1848	83.5 k	British Museum	C IVL PROII BRIT IVT EX ARG	C Julius Proti - British - Lutudarum - from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.46
4	Pre-117	Rowdales, South Cave, Brough on Humber	1890	60.46 k (part)	Hull Museum	C IVL PROTI BRIT LVT EX ARG	C Julius Proti - British - Lutudarum - from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.47
5	Pre-117	Brough on Humber	1940	86.3 k	Hull Museum	C IVL PROTI BRIT LVT EX ARG	C Julius Proti - British - Lutudarum - from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Found with 6,7,8,9. Top, cast	2404.50
6	Pre-117	Brough on Humber	1940	86.9 k	Hull Museum	C IVL PROTI BRIT LVT EX ARG	C Julius Proti - British - Lutudarum - from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.49
7	Pre-117	Brough on Humber	1940	89 k	Hull Museum	C IVL PROTI BRIT LVT EX ARG	C Julius Proti - British - Lutudarum - from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.48
8	Pre-117	Brough on Humber	1940	36.6 k	Private		No inscription	Dearne, 1990		No inscription
9	Pre-117	Brough on Humber	1940	87.7 k	Hull Museum	SOC LVT BRIT EX ARG	Company of Lutudarum British from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.55
10	Pre-117	Woodale Farm, Elleker, Brantingham, Brough on Humber	1957	79.5 k (part)	Hull Museum	SOC LVT B(R)IT EX ARG	Company of Lutudarum British from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.58
11	AD 71	Matlock Moor	1787	78.47 k	Lost	TI CL TR IVT BR EX ARG	Tiberius Claudius Triferno - Lutudarum - British from the lead silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.41
12	AD 69-79	Broomers Hill, Pulborough, Sussex	1824	83.46 k	British Museum	(TI) C(L T)R LVT BR EX ARG	Tiberius Claudius Triferno - Lutudarum - British from the lead silver works	Dearne, 1990	Found with 13,14,15. Top, cast	2404.42
13	AD 69-79	Broomers Hill, Pulborough, Sussex	1824	Unknown	Lost	TI CL TR LVT BR EX ARG	Tiberius Claudius Triferno - Lutudarum - British from the lead silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.43
14	AD 69-79	Broomers Hill, Pulborough, Sussex	1824	Unknown	Lost	TI CL TR LVT BR EX ARG	Tiberius Claudius Triferno - Lutudarum - British from the lead silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.44
15	AD 69-79	Broomers Hill, Pulborough, Sussex	1824	Unknown	Lost	TI CL TR LVT BR EX ARG	Tiberius Claudius Triferno - Lutudarum - British from the lead silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.45
16	Pre-117	Faxfleet B Quarry, Broomfleet, Brough on Humber	1967	79.4 k	Hull Museum	SOC(IO)R LV(T) BR EX ARG	Company of Lutudarum British from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.54
17	Pre-117	Howden, Belby on Humber	1910	50 k ?	Destroyed	SOCIOR L(VT) BR EX ARG	Company of Lutudarum British from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.53
18	Pre-117	Cave's Inn, Churchover, Warwickshire	1966	78.3 k	Warwickshire Museum	SOCIOR LVT BR EX ARG	Company of Lutudarum British from the lead-silver works	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.57
19	117-138	Cromford Nether Moor, Wirksworth	1771	57.6 k	British Museum	IMP CAES HADRIANI AVG MET LVT	Imperial Caesar Hadrian Augustus from the metal works at Lutudarum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.39
20	Roman	Tansley Moor, Matlock	1894	78 k	British Museum	P RVBRI ABASCANT METALLI LVTVDARES	P Rubri Abascanti - from the metal works of the Lududarensis	Dearne, 1990	Lane says at map ref SK 3186 6177. Top, cast	2404.51
21	Roman	Matlock Moor ("Matlock Bank"), Matlock	1783	37.2 k	British Museum	I ARVCONI VERECUND MEAL LVIVD	L Arvconi Verecundi - from the metal works at Lutudarum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.40
22	Third Century	Owslow Farm, Carsington by Wirksworth	1946	65.32 k	Owslow Farm	CCX	210 (Roman pounds)	Dearne, 1990	Base, incised	2404.56
23	Roman	St Mark's Churchyard, Cromford, Wirksworth	c 1919	59.5 k ?	Lost	XXX	30	Dearne, 1990	Found with 24	Not listed
24	Roman	St Mark's Churchyard, Cromford, Wirksworth	c 1919	40.5 k ?	lost	XV	15	Dearne, 1990		Not listed
25	Roman	Bradwell County School, Derbyshire	1894	72.58 k	Sheffield Museum		No inscription	Dearne, 1990		No inscription
26	Roman	Oaker Hill, Darley Dale, Derbyshire	1846	Unknown	Lost		No inscription	Dearne, 1990		No inscription
27	Roman?	Tansley Moor, Matlock	1874	Unknown	Destroyed at Lea Smelting Works	GA	Gaius ?	Lane, 1986		Not listed
28	Late Fourth Century	Carsington by Wirksworth	1983	56.5 k	Buxton Museum		No inscription	Kirkland, 1894	Found with 29	No inscription

29	Late Fourth Century	Carsington by Wirksworth	1983	46.3 k	Buxton Museum		No inscription	Lane, 1986; Kirkland 1894	No inscription	
30	Roman	Nr River Manifold, Ilam , Staffordshire Moorland	2005	Not weighed	Private		Unreadable	WMID-30B156	Found with 31. Unreadable	
31	Roman	Nr River Manifold, Ilam , Staffordshire Moorland	2005	Not weighed	Private		Unreadable	WMID-30B156	Unreadable	
32	Third Century	Witherley by Atherstone	2020	74 k	Private	CCCCXXXX	350 (Roman pounds)	LEIC-8D3982	Refer to 22	2404.52.15
33	Roman	Brough on Humber	1718	Unknown	Lost	? BR(IT) EX ARG	British from the lead-silver works	RIB 2404.52		2404.52
Ingots assignable to Venta Belgarum: VEB (Winchester, Hampshire)										
Lingots attribuables à Venta Belgarum: VEB (Winchester, Hampshire)										
Venta Belgarum zuordenbare Barren: VEB (Winchester, Hampshire)										
VEB 1	AD 49	Near Wookey Hole, Somerset	c 1538	Unknown	Lost	TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG P M TR P VIII IMP XVI DE BRITAN	Tiberius Claudius Caesar Augustus Pontifex Maximus Tribunicia Potestas for the 9th time Emperor for the 16th time of Britain	Dearne, 1990	"Trophy".	2404.1
2	Pre-60	Blagendon (Blagdon, Charterhouse)	1853	73 k	British Museum	BRITANNIC M AVG L(I)I / V ETPL. C I	British from the metal works of the Augustus run by the second legion / ?	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, stamped	2404.2
3	Pre-60?	St Valery sur Somme	1883	75 k	Musee St Germain en Laye	NERONIS AVG BRITAN L II	Nero Augustus British by the second legion	Dearne, 1990		2404.24
4	AD 60	Nr Bossington, Stocksbridge	1783	75.295 k	British Museum	NERONIS AVG EX K IAN IIII COS BRIT / K IVL P M COS / EX ARGENT C N (I)PI ASCA(NI)	Nero Augustus after 1st January for the 4th time Consul of Britain / From the 1st July Pontifex Maximus, Consul / From the lead-silver works of C Nipius Ascanius	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front cast / Back incised	2404.3
5	Pre-71?	Rookery Farm, Green Ore	1956	84.8 k	Wells Museum	IMP VESPASIAN AVG / BRIT (E)X ARG V(EB) / LXV TI CL TRIF	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum by Tiberius Claudius Triferno	Dearne, 1990	Found with 6,7,8. Top, cast / Front, cast / end, stamped	2404.7
6	Pre-71?	Rookery Farm, Green Ore	1956	84.8 k	Wells Museum	IMP VESPASIAN (AV)G / (B)RI(T EX A)RG (VEB) / IMP / TI CL TRIF / TI C(L TRIF)	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum / Imperial / by Tiberius Claudius Triferno	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast / Front, stamped / Back, stamped / end, stamped	2404.10
7	Pre-71?	Rookery Farm, Green Ore	1956	85 k	Wells Museum	IMP VESPASIAN AVG / (B)RI(T) EX AR(G) VEB / TI CL TRIF / LXI(I)X / IMP	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum by Tiberius Claudius Triferno / 69 / Imperial	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Back, cast / Back, stamped / End, stamped / top rim, stamped	2404.9
8	Pre-71?	Rookery Farm, Green Ore	1956	89.6 k	Wells Museum	IMP VESPASIAN AVG / BRIT EX ARG VEB / LXXIIX LRAD	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum / 78? / ?	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast / end, stamped	2404.8
9	Pre-71	Bitterne	1918	73.5 k	Lost	IMP VESPASIAN AVG / BRIT (E)X ARG V(EB) / SOC NO VE(G)? / VIII	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum / society of new ? ? / 8	Dearne, 1990	Found with 10. Top, cast / Front, cast / Front, stamped / Back, stamped	2404.5
10	Pre-71	Bitterne	1918	79 k	Private, Southampton	IMP VESPASIAN AVG / BRIT EX ARG VEB / SOC NO VE(G)? XLVI / LRAD	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum / society of new? ? 46 / ?	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast / Front, stamped / End, stamped	2404.6
11	Pre-71	Charterhouse	1876	77.5 k	The Priory Roehampton	IMP VESPASIANI AVG / BRIT EX ARG VEB	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.4
12	Pre-71	Charterhouse	1876	82.6 k	Bristol Museum	IMP VESPASIANI AVG	Emperor Vespasian Augustus	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.11
13	Pre-71	Charterhouse	c 1874	(part)	Lost	IMP VESPASIAN(NI AVG)	Emperor Vespasian Augustus	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.12
14	AD 79	Manor Farm, Syde, Cirencester	1962	78.9 k	Cirencester Museum	IMP VESP AVG VIII BRIT EX AR / CPC / SOC NOVE(G)?	Emperor Vespasian Augustus for the 9th time Consul British from the lead-silver works / Gaius Publius C? / Society of ?	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Left end, stamped / Front, stamped	2404.13
15	117-138	Near Sydney Buildings, Bath	1809	88.45 k	Baths Museum Bath	IMP HADRIANI AVG	Emperor Hadrian Augustus	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.14
16	139-161	Banks of River Frome, Wade Street, Bristol	1865	34.5 k	British Museum	IMP CAES A(NTO)NINI AVG FII P P	Imperial Caesar Antonius Augustus Pius Father of his Country	Dearne, 1990	Found with 17. Top, cast	2404.17
17	139-161	Banks of River Frome, Wade Street, Bristol	1865	40.4k	Bristol Museum	IMP CAES A(NTO)NINI AVG FII P P	Imperial Caesar Antonius Augustus Pius Father of his Country	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.18
18	139-161	Charterhouse	1873	101.2 k	The Priory Roehampton	IMP CAES ANTONINI AVG F(II) P P	Imperial Caesar Antonius Augustus Pius Father of his Country	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast. **	2404.16
19	164-169	Bruton, Somerset	c 1700	22.7 k	Lost	IMP DVOR AVG ANTONINI ET VERI ARMENIACORVM	Of the two Emperors Antonius Augustus and Verus the Armenian	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast in two lines	2404.19
20	164-169	Wells	c 1530	Unknown	Lost	IMP DVOR AVG ANTONINI ET VERI ARMENIACORVM	Of the two Emperors Antonius Augustus and Verus the Armenian	Dearne, 1990		2404.20
21	164-169	Charterhouse	c 1874	(part)	Taunton Museum	(IMP DVOR AVG A)NTONINI (ET VERI ARMENIA)CORVM	Of the two Emperors Augustus Antonius and Verus the Armenian	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast in two lines	2404.21
22	164-169	Charterhouse	c 1874	(part)	Taunton Museum	(IMP DVOR AV)G (ANTONINI ET VERI AR)MENIA(CORVM)	Of the two Emperors Augustus Antonius and Verus the Armenian	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast in two lines	2404.22
23	Roman	Charterhouse	1822	45.3 k	Lost	DB or OB		Dearne, 1990	Found with 24,25	2404.23
24	Roman	Charterhouse	1822	68 k	Lost	DB or OB		Dearne, 1990		See 2404.23
25	Roman	Charterhouse	1822	90 k	Lost	DB or OB		Dearne, 1990		See 2404.23
26	Roman	Claverton Down, Bath	1819	68 k	Lost	IMP HADRIANI AVG (incorrect reading)	Emperor Hadrian Augustus	RIB 2404.15	Top, cast (assumed)	2404.15
27	After 150	Selwood, Somerset	2018	18.7 k	Somerset Museum Service		No inscription	SOM-6A7ADO		No inscription

28	164-169	Westbury, Somerset	2016	19.3 k	Somerset Museum Service	IMP DVOR ANTONINI AVG ET VERI ARMENIACORVM	Of the two Emperors Antonius Augustus and Verus the Armenian	SOM-23F798	Top, cast in two lines	2404.48.44
29	AD 69-79	Regis House, former Roman Quayside, London	1995	81.7 k	Museum of London	IMP VESPASIANI AVG / BRIT EX ARG VEB	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum	Museum of London Archaeology Service	Found with 30, 31. Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.27.11
30	AD 69-79	Regis House, former Roman Quayside, London	1995	81.7 k	Museum of London	IMP VESPASIANI AVG / BRIT EX ARG VEB	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum	Museum of London Archaeology Service	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.27.12
31	AD 69-79	Regis House, former Roman Quayside, London	1995	81.7 k	Museum of London	IMP VESPASIANI AVG / BRIT EX ARG VEB	Emperor Vespasian Augustus / British from the lead-silverworks of Venta Belgarum	Museum of London Archaeology Service	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.27.13
32	3rd or 4th Century	Foss Lane, Shepton Mallet	1990	8 k	Somerset Museum Service	MINNIV S	Minnius (a name)	Leach & Evans, 2001	Small for a recorded ingot. Top, cast	2404.24.20
Ingots assignable to the Deceangli: DEC (Caerhun, Flintshire)										
Lingots attribuables aux Deceangli: DEC (Caerhun, Flintshire)										
Deceangli zuordenbare Barren: DEC (Caerhun, Flintshire)										
DEC 1	Pre-71	Carmel, Holywell, Flintshire	1950	61 k	National Museum Cardiff	C NIPI ASCANI	Gaius Nipius Ascanius	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.38
2	AD 74	Nr Tarvin Bridge, Great Broughton, Chester	1838	80.74 k	Grosvenor Museum Chester	IMP VESP AVG V T IMP III / DECEANGL	Emperor Vespasian Augustus for the 5th time. Titus Emperor for the 3rd time / Deceanglicum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.32
3	AD 74	Roodeye, Chester	1886	86.3 k	Grosvenor Museum Chester	IMP VESP (A)VG V (T) IMP III CO(S) / DECEANGL	Emperor Vespasian Augustus for the 5th time. Titus Emperor for the 3rd time consuls / Deceanglicum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.31
4	AD 76	Hints Common, nr Watling Street Staffordshire	1771	68.3 k	British Museum	IMP VESP VII T IMP V COS / DECEA(N)G(L)	Emperor Vespasian Augustus for the 7th time. Titus Emperor for the 5th time consuls / Deceanglicum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.34
5	AD 76	Hints Common, nr Tamworth, Staffordshire	1830	68 k	Tamworth Castle	IMP VESP VII T IMP V COS / DECEANGL	Emperor Vespasian Augustus for the 7th time. Titus Emperor for the 5th time consuls / Deceanglicum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.35
6	AD 76	Halton Castle, Runcorn, Cheshire	c 1590	Unknown	Lost	IMP VESP VII T IMP V COS / DECEANGL	Emperor Vespasian Augustus for the 7th time. Titus Emperor for the 5th time consuls / Deceanglicum	Dearne, 1990	Found with 7. Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.33
7	84-96	Halton Castle, Runcorn, Cheshire	c 1590	Unknown	Lost	IMP DOMIT AVG GER / DECEANG(L)	Emperor Domitian Augustus Germanicus / Deceanglicum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, cast	2404.36
8	Roman	Commonhall Street, Chester	1849	74.4 k	Grosvenor Museum Chester	CAESARI(S) (?) NI (?) VADON	?	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast	2404.37
9	AD 74	Chester	2015	87.09 k	Private	IMP VESP AUG V T IMP III (CO)S / DECEANGL	Emperor Vespasian Augustus for the 5th time. Titus Emperor for the 3rd time consuls / Deceanglicum	IARCH-13002F	Top, cast / Front, cast	Awaiting RIB listing
Ingots assignable to Brigantia: BRIG (Aldborough, Yorkshire)										
Lingots attribuables à Brigantia: BRIG (Aldborough, Yorkshire)										
Brigantia zuordenbare Barren: BRIG (Aldborough, Yorkshire)										
BRIG 1	AD 81	Hayshaw Moor, Dacre, West Yorkshire	1735	70.8 k	British Museum	IMP CAES DOMITIANO AVG COS VII / BRIG	Imperial Caesar Domitian Augustus Consul for the 7th time / Brigantum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, stamped	2404.61
2	AD 81	Hayshaw Moor, Dacre, West Yorkshire	1735	70.3k	Craven Museum	IMP CAES DO(MI)TIANO AVG COS VII / BRIG	Imperial Caesar Domitian Augustus Consul for the 7th time / Brigantum	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Front, stamped	2404.62
3	98-117	Moor nr Pateley Bridge, North Yorkshire	c 1885	38.5 k ?	Lost	(IMP) TRAJAN (AVG)	Emperor Trajan Augustus	Dearne, 1990		2404.63
4	117-138	Hurst Mines, Swaledale	1847	77.1 k	Lost	(IMP H)ADRIAN(I AVG)	Emperor Hadrian Augustus	Dearne, 1990		2404.64
5	Roman	Grassington in Craven	2011	Unknown	Private		No inscription	LANCUM-637434	Found with 6	No inscription
6	Roman	Grassington in Craven	2011	Unknown	Private		No inscription	LANCUM-637434		No inscription
Ingots assignable to Viroconium: (VIR) (Wroxeter, Shropshire)										
Lingots attribuables au Viroconium: (VIR) (Wroxeter, Shropshire)										
Viroconium zuordenbare Barren: (VIR) (Wroxeter, Shropshire)										
VIR 1	117-138	Aston Farm Churchstoke, Bishops Castle, Shropshire	1767	86.3 k	Linley Hall	IMP HADRIANI AVG / MINB	Emperor Hadrian Augustus / ?	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast / Top rim , stamped. **	2404.28
2	117-138	The Roveries, Snead, Bishops Castle	1851	86.2 k	Liverpool Museum	IMP HADRIANI AVG	Emperor Hadrian Augustus	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast . **	2404.30
3	117-138	Minsterley, Shropshire	1851	78.5 k	Lost	IMP HADRIANI AVG	Emperor Hadrian Augustus	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast . ** May be a recording or duplication error for 2404.30	See notes in 2404.30
4	117-138	Snailbeach Farm, Minsterley	1795/6	87.6 k	British Museum	IMP HADRIANI AVG	Emperor Hadrian Augustus	Dearne, 1990	Top, cast . **	2404.29
Ingots not assignable										
Lingots non cessibles										
Barren nicht zuordenbar										
N/A 1	117-138	Theobalds Park, Cheshunt, Hertfordshire	Unknown	84 k	British Museum	IMP HADRIANI AVG / TM(?) XX(?)	Emperor Hadrian Augustus / ?	Dearne, 1990	Location and inscription might suggests a LVT ingot. Top, cast / Front, incised	2404.66
2	96-98	Richborough, Kent	c 1922	(part)	Dover Castle	IMP NERVAE CA(ES)	Emperor Nerva Caesar	Dearne, 1990	Location might suggest a VEB ingot. Top, cast	2404.65

3	63-69?	Rossett, Wrexham	2020	63.5 k	Wrexham Museum	(NERO) CAES AVG BRIT X MAGVL FVSVM OP IN PROV TREBEL MAXIMO LEG AVG	Query: Oddly complex inscription, giving "Magul" as a location not DEC for Deceanglicum and an extremely unusual legate ingot reference. See VEB 3 and 4 for comparators of Neronian ingots	http://www.thehisto-ryblog.com/archives/58918	Top, cast. Found by a detectorist.	2404.51.10
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Legionary Ingots

Lingots légionnaires

Legionärsbarren

LEG 1	Third Century	Caerwent	1947	16.78 k	National Museum Cardiff	[l]eg(io) II Aug(usta)	The Second Legion Augusta	RIB 2404.25	Top, cast	2404.25
2	Roman	Kirkintilloch fort, Strathclyde	1825?	88.4 k	Lost	CCLXX	270 (Roman pounds)	RiB 2404.69		2404.69
3	Roman	Bertha fort, Perth and Kinross	1774	33.1 k	Lost	C X II / J XXXX	112 / ?	RiB 2404.70		2404.70
4	Roman	Strageath fort, Perth and Kinross	1980	68.5 k	National Museum of Scotland	CCX	210 (Roman pounds)	RiB 2404.71		2404.71
5	211-217	Sassenay, Chalon-sur-Saône	1855	86.3 k	Musée Vivant Denon	IMP(eratoris) CAES(aris) L(ucii) SEPT(imii) SEVERI PERTINACIS AVG(usti) PART(h)ICI ADIABENICI / DL P I(egio) VI CVC (?) VI CVC	Emperor Caesar Lucius Septimius Severus Pertinax Augustus, conqueror of Parthia and Adiabene / ? ? Legion 6 ? ?	RiB 2404.72a	Top cast ?/ Front	2404.72a
6	211-217?	Alouettes, Chatenoy le Royal, Chalon-sur-Saône	1864	86.3 k	Musée Vivant Denon	LEG(IO) XX BFLIDOC DOC	Legion 10 ? ?	RiB 2404.72b	Side	2404.72b

Shipwreck ingots

Lingots d'épaves

Barren für Schiffswracks

Ship 1-14	Late Fourth Century	Ploumanac'h wreck, Sept Iles, cote de l'Armorique	1983	Various	DRASSM, Marseille	Example: C BRIGN	Civitas Brigantum	Noted in 2404.72b	Top, incised.	2404.72 a/b
15-19	Late Fourth Century	Ploumanac'h wreck, Sept Iles, cote de l'Armorique	1983	Various	DRASSM, Marseille	Example: C IVT I C II NP	Civitas Icenorum Plumbum? Query: There are no archaeologically identified Roman lead smelting sites in Norfolk (Iceni). There is no lead ore in Norfolk, the nearest lead ore to Norfolk is in Wirksworth, Derbyshire, some 200 km from Caister by Norwich. Therefore, this reading may be spurious as there is no evidence to support a Roman Icenian lead smelting industry of any kind. Nor can the argument be made that the inscription relates to tax, because this is the only civitas supposedly dealt with in this way. Probably the reading is wrong and should be read as C(IVITAS) IVT(VDARVM) I C!! NP ?	Noted in 2404.72b	Top, incised. See LVT 11 for IVT	2404.72 a/b

Notes

*"Ex Arg" (Ex Argentariis) reads "from the lead silver works". Does not read (Ex Argenti) "without silver". The Derbyshire ingots are not cupellated.

** These ingots also show a palm leaf symbol.

Where a letter is in brackets this is missing from the inscription but inferred by the analyst

The civitas districts are current knowledge, Caerhun as the civitas capital for the Deceangli is not yet certain

Ingots listed are more than 8k and inscribed. Anything less than this is not listed. RIB 2404.26, 2404.27 and 2404.68 are not listed as being below this weight criteria. RIB 2404.67 only has a single letter V.

Reference List

Dearne, M J, 1990, [The economy of the Roman south Pennines with particular reference to the lead extraction industry in its national context](#), PhD Thesis University of Sheffield. p406-516
 Kirkland W, 1894, [Roman pigs of lead and smelting in Derbyshire](#), Notts and Derbyshire Notes and Queries. Volume 2. June 1894. p68
 Lane, H C, 1986, [The Romans in Derbyshire](#), Bolsover, Veritas Publications, p14-18
 Leach P and Evans CJ, 2001, [Foss Lane, Shepton Mallet 1990](#), Britannia Monograph Number 18. Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

L'Hour, M 1987, [Un site sous-marin sur la côte nord de l'Armorique : l'épave antique de Ploumanac'h](#), Revue archéologique de l'Ouest, 4, pp 113-131.

(The Ploumanac'h shipwreck produced 271 British ingots of late fourth century date

Portable Antiquities Scheme (Pase) database reference numbers appear as (for example) SOM-23F798

Anton Shone, Wirksworth Archaeological Society, 2024

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